

Audit and Governance Committee Update

Year ended 31 March 2016

7 December 2015

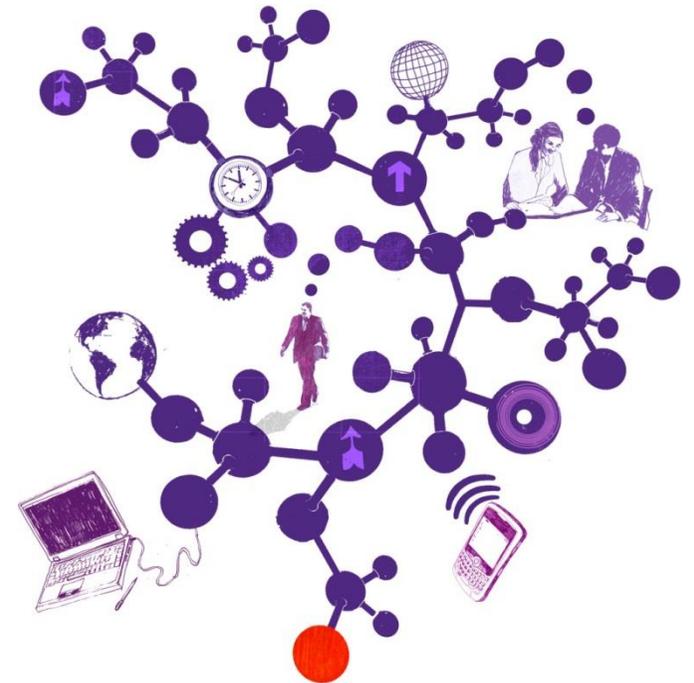
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The contents of this report relate only to the matters which have come to our attention, which we believe need to be reported to you as part of our audit process. It is not a comprehensive record of all the relevant matters, which may be subject to change, and in particular we cannot be held responsible to you for reporting all of the risks which may affect your business or any weaknesses in your internal controls. This report has been prepared solely for your benefit and should not be quoted in whole or in part without our prior written consent. We do not accept any responsibility for any loss occasioned to any third party acting, or refraining from acting on the basis of the content of this report, as this report was not prepared for, nor intended for, any other purpose.

Introduction

This paper provides the Audit and Governance Committee with a report on progress in delivering our responsibilities as your external auditors. The paper also includes:

- a summary of emerging national issues and developments that may be relevant to you; and
- a number of challenge questions in respect of these emerging issues which the Committee may wish to consider.

Members of the Audit and Governance Committee can find further useful material on our website www.grant-thornton.co.uk, where we have a section dedicated to our work in the public sector (<http://www.grant-thornton.co.uk/en/Services/Public-Sector/>). Here you can download copies of our publications including:

- Making devolution work: A practical guide for local leaders
- Spreading their wings: Building a successful local authority trading company
- Easing the burden, our report on the impact of welfare reform on local government and social housing organisations
- All aboard? our local government governance review 2015

If you would like further information on any items in this briefing, or would like to register with Grant Thornton to receive regular email updates on issues that are of interest to you, please contact either your Engagement Lead or Audit Manager.

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Progress at 7 December 2015

Work	Planned date	Complete?	Comments
<p>2015-16 Audit Plan We are required to issue a detailed accounts audit plan to the local authority setting out our proposed approach in order to give an opinion on the local authority's 2015-16 financial statements.</p>	February 2016	No	We will present our 2015-16 Audit Plan to the Audit & Governance Committee on 22 February 2016.
<p>Interim accounts audit Our interim fieldwork visit includes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • updating our review of the local authority's control environment • updating our understanding of financial systems • review of Internal Audit reports on core financial systems • early work on emerging accounting issues • early substantive testing • proposed Value for Money conclusion. 	December 2015 and February/March 2016	No	
<p>2015-16 final accounts audit Including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • audit of the 2015-16 financial statements • proposed opinion on the local authority's accounts • proposed Value for Money conclusion. 	June – July 2016	No	

Progress at 7 December 2015

Work	Planned date	Complete?	Comments
<p>2015-16 Value for Money conclusion</p> <p>The consultation by the National Audit Office on the new approach to Value for Money work has now been finalised. In due course we will discuss with the Director of Finance and communicate to Members any areas of significant risk that we identify.</p>	December 2015 – July 2016	Yes	We will present our 2015-16 Audit Plan to the Audit & Governance Committee on 22 February 2016, which will include description of the planned areas of focus of our Value for Money work this year.
<p>Other areas of work</p> <p>We have issued a reasonable assurance report on the Council's Teachers' Pensions return.</p> <p>We have completed our review of the Pension Fund Annual Report and this has enabled us to issue our 2014/15 audit certificate.</p> <p>We have completed our audit of S. E. Business Services Limited and our Audit Findings Report is presented to this meeting as a separate item.</p>	December 2015	Yes	We will present to the Committee our Audit Findings Report in respect of Surrey Choices Limited in February 2016.

Emerging issues and developments – Grant Thornton

Making devolution work: A practical guide for local leaders

Grant Thornton market insight

Our latest report on English devolution is intended as a practical guide for areas and partnerships making a case for devolved powers or budgets.

The recent round of devolution proposals has generated a huge amount of interest and discussion and much progress has been made in a short period of time. However, it is very unlikely that all proposals will be accepted and we believe that this the start of an iterative process extending across the current Parliament and potentially beyond.

With research partner Localis we have spent recent months speaking to senior figures across local and central government to get under the bonnet of devolution negotiations and understand best practice from both local and national perspectives. We have also directly supported the development of devolution proposals. In our view there are some clear lessons to learn about how local leaders can pitch successfully in the future.

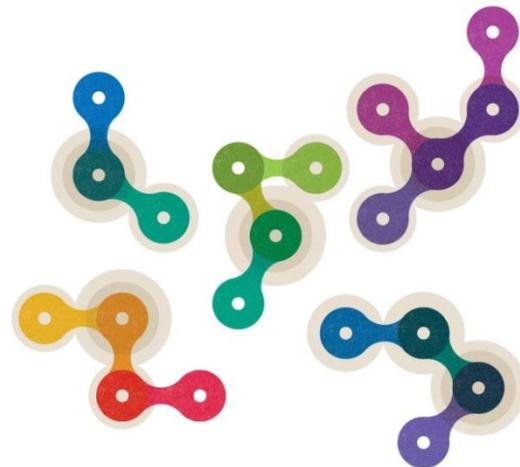
In particular, our report seeks to help local leaders think through the fundamental questions involved:

- what can we do differently and better?
- what precise powers are needed and what economic geography will be most effective?
- what governance do we need to give confidence to central government

The report 'Making devolution work: A practical guide for local leaders' can be downloaded from our website:

<http://www.grantthornton.co.uk/en/insights/making-devolution-work/>

Hard copies of our report are available from your Engagement Lead and Audit Manager



Emerging issues and developments – Grant Thornton

Knowing the Ropes – Audit Committee Effectiveness Review

Grant Thornton

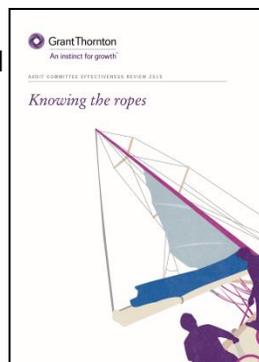
This is our first cross-sector review of audit committee effectiveness encompassing the corporate, not for profit and public sectors. It provides insight into the ways in which audit committees can create an effective role within an organisation's governance structure and understand how they are perceived more widely. It is available at <http://www.grantthornton.co.uk/en/insights/knowning-the-ropes--audit-committee-effectiveness-review-2015/>

The report is structured around four key issues:

- What is the status of the audit committee within the organisation?
- How should the audit committee be organised and operated?
- What skills and qualities are required in the audit committee members?
- How should the effectiveness of the audit committee be evaluated?

It raises key questions that audit committees, board members and senior management should ask themselves to challenge the effectiveness of their audit committee.

Our key messages are summarised opposite.



Size: 3-5 members is an ideal size for an audit committee

Frequency: meetings should be regular and the length should adapt to content

Relevance: audit committee members should be selected based on the skills and experience they bring

Communication: papers should strike the balance between detail and length

Ability: training should be provided for audit committee members

Clarity: the role of the audit committee and its relationship with other committees, should be clearly defined

Evolution: audit committees should continually develop

The two key things that audit committee members should be asking are:

- 1 What is expected of the audit committee and does it reflect the specific nature of the industry in which the organisation sits?
- 2 Does the audit committee have clear terms of reference in place? Audit committees should set themselves targets for what they want to achieve and define how these will be measured to ensure they are operating effectively.

Emerging issues and developments – Grant Thornton

Supporting members in governance

Grant Thornton and the Centre for Public Scrutiny

We have teamed up with the Centre for Public Scrutiny to produce a member training programme on governance. Elected members are at the forefront of an era of unprecedented change, both within their own authority and increasingly as part of a wider local public sector agenda. The rising challenge of funding reductions, the increase of alternative delivery models, wider collaboration with other organisations and new devolution arrangements mean that there is a dramatic increase in the complexity of the governance landscape.

Members at local authorities – whether long-serving or newly elected – need the necessary support to develop their knowledge so that they achieve the right balance in their dual role of providing good governance while reflecting the needs and concerns of constituents.

To create an effective and on-going learning environment, our development programme is based around workshops and on-going coaching. The exact format and content is developed with you, by drawing from three broad modules to provide an affordable solution that matches the culture and the specific development requirements of your members.

- Module 1 – supporting members to meet future challenges
- Module 2 – supporting members in governance roles
- Module 3 – supporting leaders, committee chairs and portfolio holders

The development programme can begin with a baseline needs assessment, or be built on your own understanding of the situation.

Further details are available from your Engagement Lead and Audit Manager



Emerging issues and developments – Local government issues

Code of Audit Practice

National Audit Office

Under the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 the National Audit Office are responsible for setting the Code of Audit Practice which prescribes how local auditors undertake their functions for public bodies, including local authorities.

The NAO have published the Code of Audit Practice which applies for the audit of the 2015/16 financial year onwards. This is available at <https://www.nao.org.uk/code-audit-practice/wp-content/uploads/sites/29/2015/03/Final-Code-of-Audit-Practice.pdf>

The Code is principles based and will continue to require auditors to issue:

- Opinion on the financial statements
- Opinion on other matters
- Opinion on whether the Trust has made proper arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources (the "VFM conclusion".)

The NAO plan to supplement the new Code with detailed auditor guidance in specific areas. The published draft audit guidance for consultation on the auditor's work on value for money arrangements in August 2015, which is due to be finalised in November 2015. The draft guidance includes the following.

- Definition of the nature of the opinion to be given – i.e. a "reasonable assurance" opinion as defined by ISAE 300 (revised)
- Definitions of what could constitute "proper arrangements" for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in the use of resources
- Guidance on the approach to be followed by auditors in relation to risk assessment, with auditors only required to carry out detailed work in areas where significant risks have been identified
- Evaluation criteria to be applied
- Reporting requirements.

Grant Thornton submitted a response to the consultation which closed on 30 September 2015.



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